Strategies for healthy and resilient agroforestry landscapes



Rowan Reid

Bambra Agroforestry Farm (family farm)

Australian Master TreeGrower Program (not for profit)

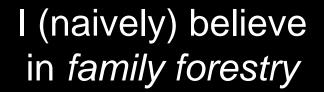
The Otway Agroforestry Network (farmer group)











Government Corporate Family



Family Forestry

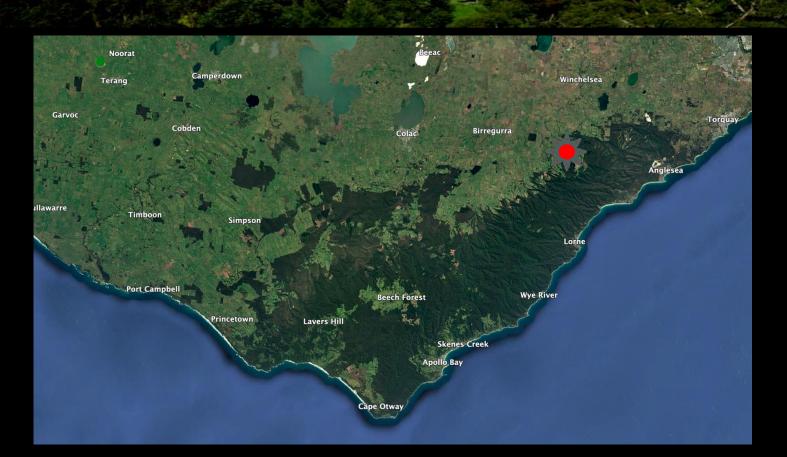
Land that needs trees

The liking to own trees

The time to wait



The Otway Region – Southern Victoria



Bambra Agroforestry Farm

Make *forestry* attractive to family farmers

This meant changing forestry (not farmers)



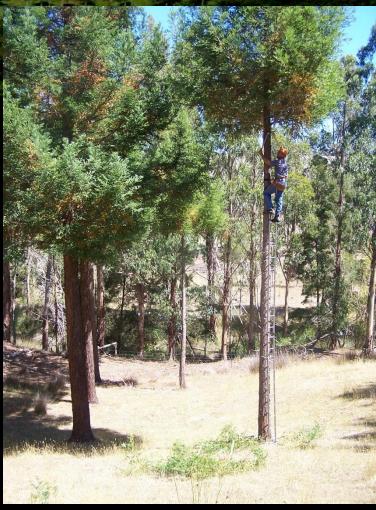
Planted for conservation, shelter and aesthetics



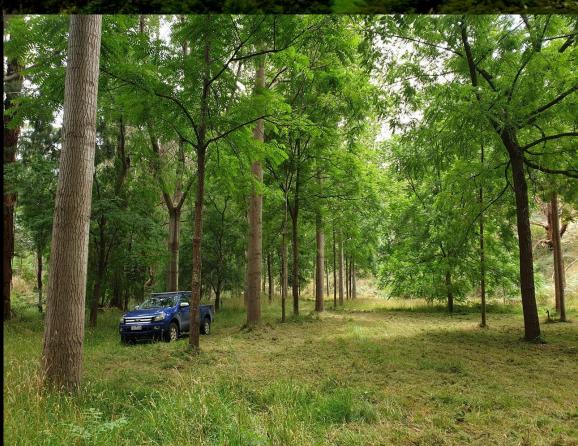


Managed for profit Just in case





Not a demonstration – an inspiration (I hope)



The game = Active management







The Game

Planting trees is not enough







Solar Kiln timber drying









Mountain Ash *E. Regnans*

34-yr-old 90+cm

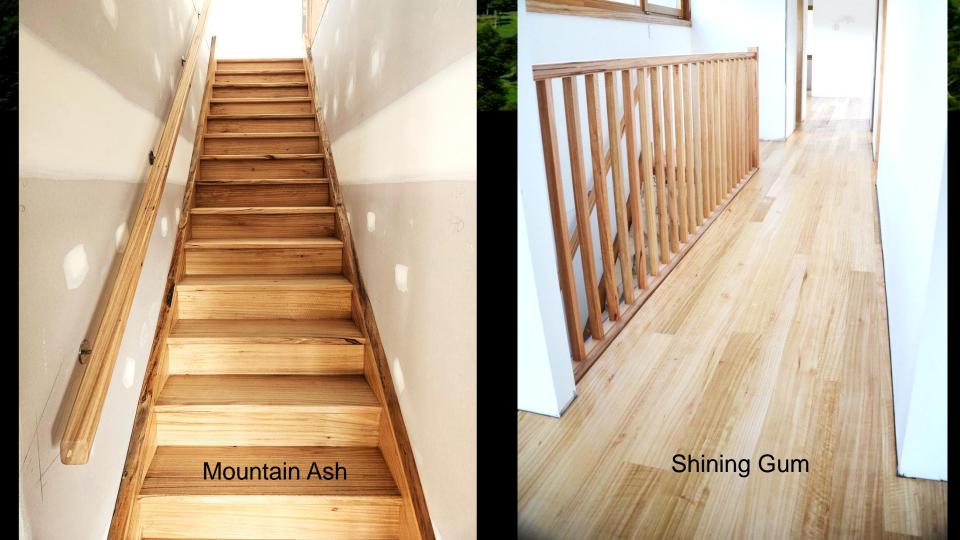
Parklands not Plantations



34-yr-old high-pruned Eucalypt









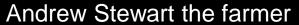
But if only one person does it

If two people do it



But if three families did it – in harmony







Mike Robinson-Koss the native veg specialist

We formed the Otway Agroforestry Network in 1993



Trees for Conservation and Profit

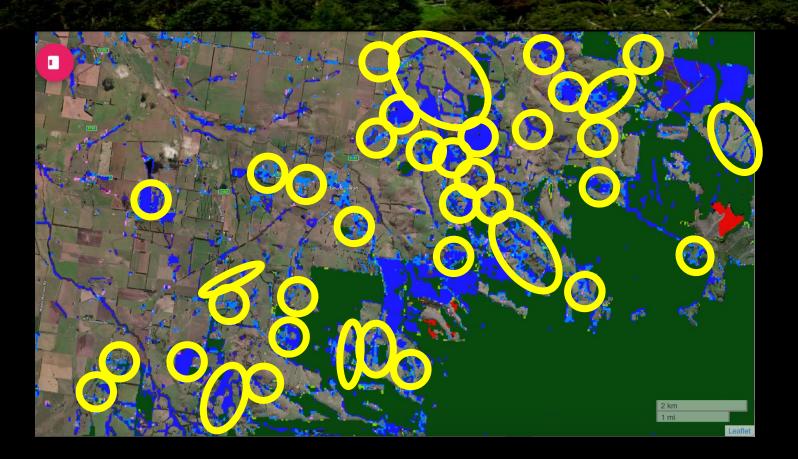
Farmers growing trees for the reasons that were important to them



Imagine, 50 families doing it!

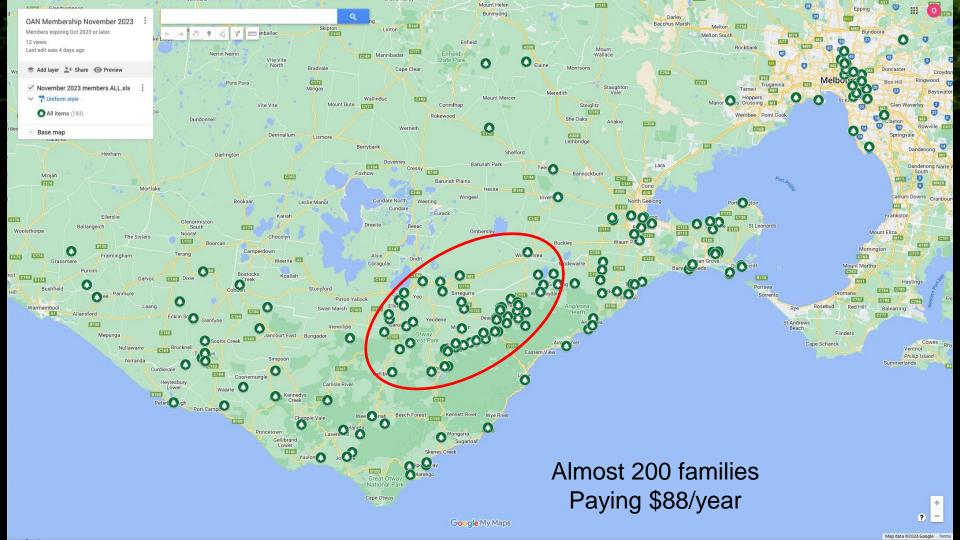


Tree cover change since 1993





Spontaneous adoption of multi-purpose forestry on farms



Diversity of forest types: size, species, management ...



..... reflecting the inherent diversity within our community

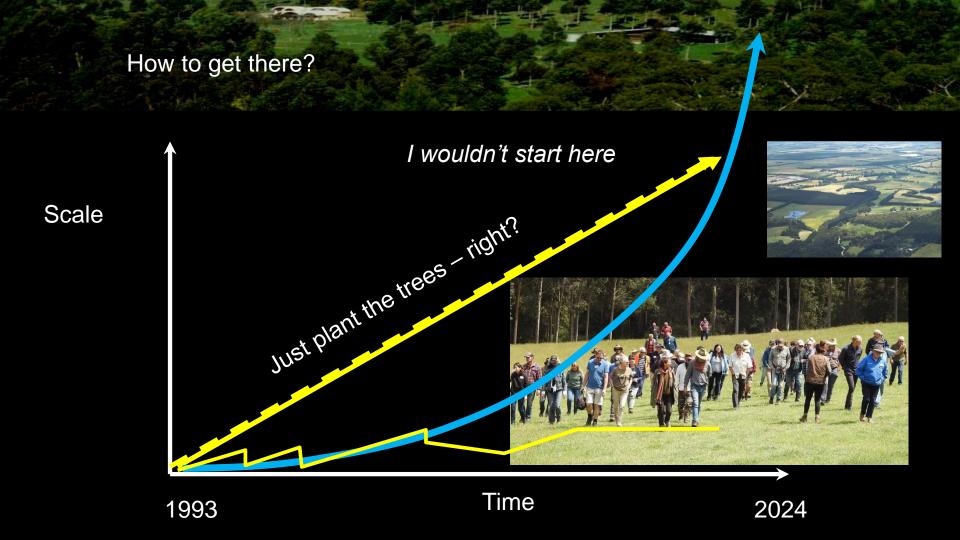


Timber is now an integral part of our landscape

Physically, socially andeconomically







Established a "landholder" group (not a forestry group)



Trees for Conservation and Profit



Run by many farmers who grow trees



Trees for Conservation ... & Profit

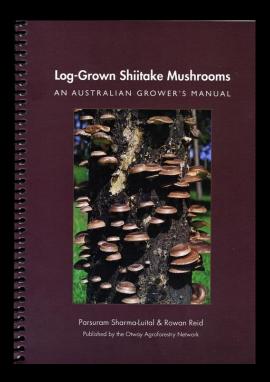
Farmers making trees work for them!

- Landcare group since 1993
- 200 members (\$88)
- \$3M in programs
- No paid "facilitator"

Re-Defined Agroforestry/Farm forestry as anything farmers did with trees



We didn't focus on a single product (Timber)











We talked amongst ourselves – what did we want?



Talked to government and industry – what did they want?





Focused on supporting farmer decision making





No demonstrations No \$ for trees and fences



What's wrong with cost-share grants

- 1. Stifle innovation and adaptation
- 2. Reduce number of potential recipients
- 3. Encourage over commitment
- 4. Rewards mismanagement and neglect
- 5. Undermine "early adopters"
- 6. Discourage independent investment
- 7. Undermine private sector input supply (eg nurseries)
- 8. Encourage a 'welfare' mindset
- 9. Discourage maintenance

10. Undermine participatory initiatives

Our farmers ARE the Demonstration

What they do provides confidence to others







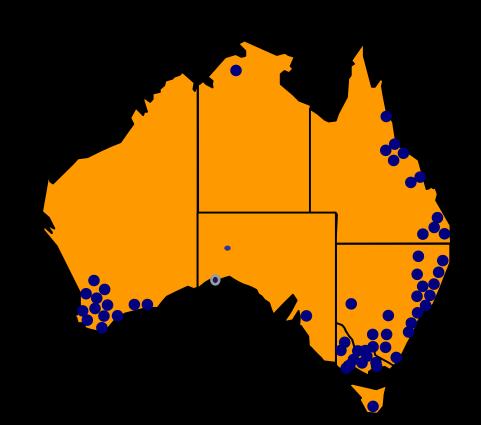
10 local Master TreeGrower courses



We run farmer education courses

130 Courses >2500 Participants





Like teaching someone to paint





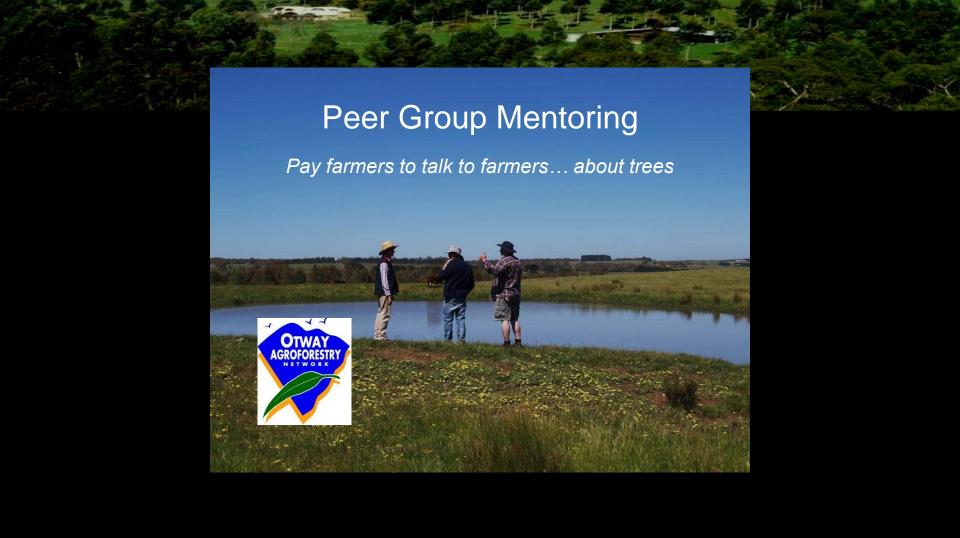




We wanted to invest in that







Site Visits - 600 written reports

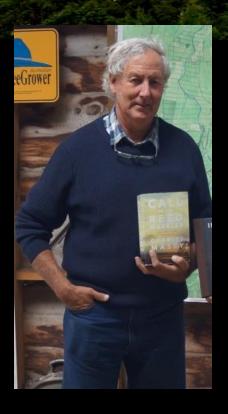


Advocate for farmer-led revegetation



Farmers kept planting (and managing) trees

Charles Massy on the Otway Agroforestry Network



" undoubtedly the most innovative, constantly evolving and forward-looking farmer-driven agroforestry network in the nation" (page 420).



What's next? Proof of concept: landscape change



What's next? Proof of concept: Product quality and supply





The threats



Our forests become so attractive that we can't harvest the wood

Farmers and Local Govt. don't distinguish us from the forestry they don't want



Victorian dairy community warns national food security at risk from timber takeover

By Emily Bissland ABC South West Vic Forestry, Logging and Timber Industry

Fri 6 Sep



Jamie Vogels operates a dairy farm opposite a recently harvested blue gum plantation. (ABC News: Emily Bissland)

Publicly funded cost-share grants

- FFORNE
- West RFA Sawlog program
- Plantations for Greenhouse
- Corangamite Farm Forestry project
- Support Plantation Establishment program (\$73M)
- Gippsland Farm Forestry Project (\$1.5M)
- Victorian Carbon Farming Project (\$3M)



Thank You



Heartwood Podcast

#2 The Farmer and the Forester

Rowan Reid Season: 1 Episode: 2



#2 The Farmer and the Forester
Heartwood Podcast



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